

Index

A

Abuse
elements for 504 / ADA claim, 95
of child by teacher, 71
teacher's Immunity, 95
Abuse of discretion, 84
Academic Intervention Services (AIS), 97
Academic performance, 27
Access
denial, 63
Accommodations
audio recording device, 98
denial, 102, 103
failure to provide, 18
higher education, 102
notice of need, failure to act, 65
reasonable, 64
service dog, 19
ADA
Title II, 10
Administrative Law Judge (ALJ).
See ALJ
After school & summer programs, 20
ALJ
defer decision to LEA, wrongfully, 75
deference to decision, 67
Allergies, 73
American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), 23
Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA)
see also ADA, 10
Amicus Briefs, 56
Arlington Cent. Sch. Dist. Bd. of Educ. v. Murphy, 548 U.S. 291 (2006), 61
Attorneys' fees, 18
abuse of discretion, 61, 101
award of \$800,314.00, 90
basis for reduction, 90
Buckhannon v. WV Dept Health, 61
expert as paralegal denied, 61

failure to prevail on all issues, 73
fee shifting provision, 55

fees on fees, 73
Laffey Matrix, 107
limited success, 73
Lodestar calculation, 68, 90
paralegal fees, 61
reduction requires explanation, 90
school district financially distressed, 68
settlement conference, fees awarded, 107
Sham Resolution Session, fees awarded, 107
stay-put dispute, 61
Audio recording device, 98
Autism
assessment, requirements, 83
behavioral description, 82
failure to find eligible, 18

B

Batchelor v. Rose Tree Media School District, 759 F.3d 266 (3d Cir. 2014), 92
Behavior
BIP behavioral intervention plan, 78
BIP, failure to conduct, 63
BIP, failure to develop, 80
corporal punishment, 30
FBA, failure to conduct, 79
functional behavior
assessment, 78
handcuff child, 60
handcuffs, 61, 90
handcuffs + strip search, not a
Constitit Vio, 90
identify root causes of, 79
impedes learning for self or others, 27
restraint or seclusion, 32
staff training required, 28
Behavior intervention plan. *See* Behavior

Behavior interventions & supports, 27

Behavioral aide
reasonable accommodation, 65
BIP
development of without FBA, 79
Buckhannon v. WV Dept Health, 61
Bullying
denial of FAPE, 57
injuries are educational in nature, 93
insufficient Section 504 legal basis, 72
school's refusal to discuss with parents, 57
suicide, 87
tuition reimbursement justified, 57
Burlington-Carter test, 68

C

Case law, 11, *See* Cases
Cases
AG v. Paradise Valley Unified School District, 18, 62
AL v. Jackson County Sch. Bd., 84
AM v. Holmes, 90
Anaheim Union High Sch. Dist. v. JE, 61
AR v. Santa Monica Sch. Dist., 55
Baquerizo v. Garden Grove Unif. Sch. Dist., 85
BC v. Mt. Vernon Sch. Dist., 97
BD v. DCPS, 68
Binno v. American Bar Assoc., 84
Campbell v. Lamar Inst. of Tech., 102
Child with a Disability v. Sachem Central Sch. Dist. Bd. of Ed, 19

Index

- Cobb County Sch. Dist. v. DB*, 18, 100
- Crawford v. San Marcos Sch. Dist.*, 58
- Cripps v. Hurst-Eules-Bedford Indep. Sch. Dist.*, 66
- Daniel R.R. v. State Bd. of Educ.*, 874 F.2d 1036 (5th Cir. 1989), 70
- Dervishi v. Stamford Bd. of Ed.*, 99
- Doe v. Cape Elizabeth Sch. Dist.*, 92
- Douglas v. CA OAH v. JC +*, 76
- EC v. Philadelphia Sch. Dist.*, 68
- Emma C v. Eastin + CA DOE*, 106
- Andrew F. v. Douglas Sch. Dist. RE-1*, 18, 43
- Florence County School District IV v. Shannon Carter*, 12
- Forest Grove Sch. Dist. v. Student*, 104
- Forest Grove v. T. A.*, 1
- Frank v. Sachem Sch. Dist. and NY SEA*, 58
- Fry v. Napoleon*, 18, 19, 42
- Gibson v. Forest Hills Sch. Dist.*, 89
- Gohl v. Livonia Public Sch. Dist.*, 94
- Greer v. Rome City Sch. Dist.* 950 F.2d 688 (11th Cir. 1991), 70
- HB v. Byram Hills Cent. Sch. Dist.*, 74
- Hendrick Hudson District Bd. of Ed. v. Amy Rowley*, 18
- JC v. NYC DOE*, 67
- JV v. Albuquerque Pub. Sch.*, 60
- Kenny et al. v. Wilson et al.*, 22
- LJ v. Pittsburg Unif. Sch. Dist.*, 93
- LK v. Sewanhaka Cent. High Sch. Dist.*, 65
- LO v. NYC DOE*, 18, 77
- MM v. NYC DOE*, 91
- Montesa v. Schwartz + East Ramapo*, 96
- MS v. Utah Sch. for Deaf and Blind*, 75
- Ms.S v. Regional Sch. Unit 72*, 88
- NE v. Seattle Sch. Dist.*, 101
- NG v. ABC Unif. Sch. Dist.*, 100
- Norristown Sch Dist v. FC*, 55
- Oliver v. Hofmeister*, 59
- Pollack v. Regional Sch. Unit 75*, 98
- Powers v. Northside Indep. Sch. Dist.*, 103
- R. M-G v. Bd. of Ed. Las Vegas*, 72
- Ramona Smith v. Cheyenne Mountain Sch. Dist. 12*, 85
- Reed v. DCPS*, 107
- Rideau v. Keller Indep. Sch. Dist.*, 70
- RK v. Scott County Bd. of Ed.*, 59
- Rockwall Indep. Sch. Dist. v. MC*, 67
- SB v. Harford County Bd. of Ed.*, 71
- SD v. Haddon Heights Bd. of Ed.*, 92
- Se.H v. Anne Arundel Bd. of Ed.*, 73
- Seth B v. Orleans Parish Sch Bd*, 56
- SM v. Gwinnett County Sch. Dist.*, 70
- Smith + Munoz v. Los Angeles*, 81
- Spring v. Allegany-Limestone Cent. Sch. Dist.*, 87
- Swanger v. Warrior Run Sch. Dist.*, 93
- T.R. v. The School District of Philadelphia*, 22
- Timothy O v. Paso Robles Unif. Sch. Dist.*, 82
- Timothy O. v. Paso Robles Unified School District*, 18
- Tina M v. St. Tammany Parish Sch. Bd.*, 61
- TK v. NYC DOE*, 57
- U. S. v. Arlington-Mansfield YMCA*, 21
- U. S. v. Camp Treetops*, 21
- U. S. v. Gates Chili Central Sch. Dist*, 19
- U. S. v. Georgia (GNETS)*, 2, 22
- U. S. v. Philadelphia Freedom Valley YMCA*, 21
- U. S. v. Ruffing Montessori School*, 21
- U. S. v. YMCA of the Triangle*, 21
- WR v. Ohio Dept, Health*, 83
- Cases of the Year**, 18
- AG v. Paradise Valley Unified School District*, 18
- Cobb County Sch. Dist. v. DB*, 18
- LO v. NYC DOE*, 18, 77
- Timothy O. v. Paso Robles Unified School District*, 18
- Cass's v. NYC DOE*, 74
- Center for Disease Control
- Autism, 82
- Autism - 1 in 68, 82
- Chandra Smith v. LAUSD*, 81
- Change in placement, 64
- Charter schools
- guidance, 33
- rights of students with disabilities under IDEA & 504, 33
- Child Find
- children in nursing homes, 24
- in virtual schools, 28
- requirements for preschool children, 25
- Child w/ Disability per IDEA not 504 / ADA qualified, 98
- Children at risk for homelessness, 29
- Children in Foster Care, 26
- Children with disabilities
- reside in nursing homes, 24
- Circuit Split, 14
- Civil Rights Survey
- chronic absenteeism, 25
- educational equity, 25
- Claim Preclusion, 58
- Class Action, 106
- Class action suit, 81
- Collateral Estoppel, 58
- Commentary to the IDEA regulations, 9
- Compensatory education, 75
- adequacy of award, 69
- award, mechanics of, 81
- beyond 22nd birthday, 80
- determined by Judge, not IEP team, 76
- failure to provide, 73
- predetermination of placement, 75

Special Education Legal Developments & Cases 2016

Complaints
discrimination, 24
Confidentiality requirements
early childhood programs, 29
Consent
reliance on, 64
Consent Decree, 106
Chandra Smith v. LAUSD, 81
Emma C v Eastin + CA DOE,
106
parents intervention necessary,
81
unilateral change of terms,
disallowed, 106
Consent Decree Sanctions
failure to comply, 106
Constitutional law, 5
Contempt/Sanctions, 106
Corporal punishment
harmful, ineffective,
disproportionately applied,
30
Corrective action, 38
Council of Parent Attorneys &
Advocates, 43
Court of Appeals, 13
Credentials, 34
CSE - Committee on Special
Education, 68
Current educational placement.
See also Stay-Put
defined, 102
when child moves, 102

D

Damages, 64
deliberate indifference, 59, 64,
65
intentional, 59
intentional discrimination, 64
required elements, 64
*Davis v. Monroe County Bd. of
Ed.*, 526 U.S. 629 (1999), 72
Dear Colleague Guidance Letter
discrimination against students
with ADHD, 26
Deference
ALJ, only if, 105
excessive deference to
ALJ/HO determinations, 92
Deliberate indifference, 64, 65
by State Dept Ed, 97
Denied, 17
Denied!

How Texas Keeps Thousands
of Children out of Special
Ed, 19
Diabetes, 21
Disciplinary removals, 27
Discipline
SROs have no role in
administering, 23
SROs must have no role in
administering, 28
Discrimination
based on race or ethnicity, 31
child with autism, 21
child with Type 1 diabetes, 21,
See Diabetes
children with ADHD, 26
complaints, 24
language based, 22
prevention of, 31
*T.R. v. The School District of
Philadelphia*, 22
U. S. v. Camp Treetops, 21
U. S. v. Georgia (GNETS), 22
*U. S. v. Philadelphia Freedom
Valley YMCA*, 21
*U. S. v. Ruffing Montessori
School*, 21
U. S. v. YMCA of the Triangle,
21

Discrimination cases. See also
Section 504 and ADA
Do Not Publish (FRAP), 15
Due process decision
deference, 105
deference, 105
disagreement, 67
excusable delay, 75
failure to rule on 504/ADA
issue, 74
redactions by SEA, 35
Due process hearing
failure to request, 66
open or closed, 36
related services, 77
Due process request
two years to challenge IEP, 85
Dyslexia
evaluation process, 36

E

Early intervention
benefits, 82
exhaustion required under Part
C, 83

multidisciplinary evaluation,
37
services, 37
Education records, 10, 29
LEP parents, 25
parental access, 94
Educational
equity, 25
stability for children in foster
care, 26
Educational placement
responsibility for, 100
Educational policy questions
courts defer, 74
Eligibility
academic record, 92
autism, 82
reading fluency deficit, 92
satisfactory performance in reg
ed, 94
suicidal attempts, 93
*Andrew F. v. Douglas Sch. Dist.
RE-1*, 42
legal issues, 42
*Andrew F. v. Douglas Sch.
Dist.RE-1*
SCOTUS opinion, 43
*Andrew F. v. Douglas School
District RE-1*, 18
Enforcement of DP decision, 69
English Language Learners, 26
Equal Protection Clause, 5
Equitable relief
prospective, 81
Establishment Clause, 96
ESY
visual impairment, 73
ESY services
failure to provide, FAPE
denied, 73
Evaluation
failure to develop FBA, 63
failure to review at IEP, 80
multidisciplinary, 37
response to intervention, 25
triennial, failure to conduct, 91
Every Student Succeeds Act
(ESSA), 10
early learning, 29
students in foster care, 26
Evidence
Issues of material facts, 96
Exhaustion of administrative
remedies, 18, 75, 99
failure to exhaust, 84
in rape case, 86

Index

Part C Early Intervention, 83
required if seeking IDEA relief, 65
school's failure to advise of procedural rights, 100

F

Family Education Rights and Privacy Act, see FERPA, 10
FAPE
504 v. IDEA, 62
denial of, 78
rights of children with disabilities who attend charter schools, 33
FBA
failure to conduct, 63, 68
Federal Reporter, 15
Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.
See FRCP
FERPA
prior written consent, 29
requirements for notice to parents, 29
Florence County Sch. Dist. IV v. Carter (510 US 7), 67
Foster Care, 26
FRCP Rule 11, 84
Free appropriate public education (FAPE), 18
Frivolous lawsuit, 83
Fry
due process decision delayed, 75
Part C - Dept Health, 83
Fry v. Napoleon, 18, 42
Functional Behavior Assessment.
See FBA, See FBA
Funds
diversion of, 97

G

Georgia Network for Educational and Therapeutic Support Program
see GNETS, 22
GNETS
discrimination lawsuit, 22
Gravamen, 87

H

Hearing Officer (HO). See ALJ

recusal, medical condition, delay, 75
Homeless children, 29
equal access to FAPE, 11

I

IDEA
enforcement, 20
Part C eligibility, 37
substantive violations, 18
IDEA definitions
child with a disability, 7
free appropriate public education, 7
related services, 8
special education, 8
supplementary aids and services, 8
transition services, 8
IDEA disability
not equivalent to 504 / ADA qualified, 98
IDEA Early Childhood Programs
confidentiality & privacy requirements, 29
IDEA v. 504, 62
IEE
attorneys' fees, 18
cap on amount, 56
Cobb County Sch. Dist. v. DB, 39
limitations from LEA, 34
OSEP Policy letter, 39
reverse due process hearing, 100
state cap exemption, 57
IEP
adequacy, 56
BIP, failure to include, 78
denied parental participation, 57
denied, special services provided, 94
failure to develop appropriate goals, 18
pattern of procedural violations, 78
predetermination of placement, 75
refusal to discuss bullying, 57
right to free translation, 25
IEP meeting
reasons to postpone, 35
recording, 34
student not invited, 89

timeline to develop IEP, 35
IEPs
positive behavioral interventions, 27
training and support for school personnel, 28
Immunity
individual teacher, qualified, 95
members of school board, 96
violation Constitutional Right, 95
waived by State, 103
Whistleblower, waived, 103
Independent Educational Eval.
See IEE
Independent Hearing Officer (IHO). See ALJ
Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), 7
Integration mandate, 58
Intentional discrimination, 64

J

Joint Policy Statement on Meeting the Needs of Families with Young Children Experiencing and At Risk of Homelessness, 29
Judge
refusal to decide, defer to LEA, 75
Jurisprudence
ADA states 504 has same rights, etc. -, 103
legislative act presumed Constitutional, 60
Jury Verdict
\$2.2 Million Dollars, 32
reduced, 71
Juvenile justice, 30
transition, 30

K

Know Your Rights Students with Disabilities in Charter Schools, 33

L

Laffey Matrix. See Attorneys' Fees
Law School Admissions Test (LSAT), 84
Learning disability

Special Education Legal Developments & Cases 2016

reading fluency, 92
Least restrictive environment. *See*
LRE
Legal citations, 15
Legal interpretations, 12
Letter to Andel
 advance notice if parent
 attorney to attend mtg, 34
 parent attorney attend IEP mtg,
 35
Letter to Anonymous
 Board of Ed must approve IEP
 services, 35
Letter to Copenhagen
 State advisory panel, 40
Letter to Goodman
 IDEA funds, 38
 IEP v. svcs under Part C, 36
Letter to Jennifer Carroll
 parent right to IEE, 39
Letter to Kelli Unnerstall
 identify child with dyslexia, 36
Letter to Marcus
 communication with parent
 attorney, 40
Letter to Martha Goodman, 36
Letter to Savit
 examiner qualifications, 34
 recording meetings, 34
Letter to Skyer
 Part C eval procedures, 37
Letter to States
 Behavior Intervention Plans
 (BIPs), 27
 translate IEPs for LEP parents,
 25
Letter to Zirkel
 expedited due process hearing,
 38
Limited English parents, 25
LRE, 64
 4 factors, per *Rachel Holland*,
 55
 504 v. IDEA, requirements, 64
 Chandra Smith v. LAUSD, 81
 Daniel R.R. v. State Bd. of
 Educ, 70
 Greer v. Rome City Sch. Dist.,
 70
 Olmstead, 58
 Sacramento City Uni. Sch.
 Dist. v. Rachel Holland., 55
LSAT testing
 discriminatory, 84

M

Mainstreaming. *See* LRE
McKinney-Vento Homeless
Assistance Act, 11
Meaningful access, 64

N

Notice
 if parent atty will attend IEP
 meeting, 35

O

Observers
 at due process hearing, 36
Office for Civil Rights, 24
 children with ADHD, 26
 over-identification, under-
 identification, unlawful
 delays in evaluating, 31
Office of Special Education and
Rehabilitative Services
(OSERS), 24
Office of Special Education
Programs (OSEP), 24
Olmstead v. L.C. ex rel. Zimring,
527 U.S. 581 (1999), 58
Orientation and Mobility (O&M)
services, 73
OSEP Policy Letters, 33
 child with dyslexia, 35
 communication with parent
 attorney, 39
 credentials for evaluators, 34
 due process hearing, open or
 closed, 36
 early intervening svcs,
 parentally placed children,
 38
 evals, Part C, 37
 evaluate for dyslexia, 36
 IDEA IEP v. Part C, 36
 parent attorney attend IEP
 meeting, 34
 parent right to IEE, 39
 parental right to examine
 education records, 39
 State advisory panels, 34
 State advisory panels, 40
 transportation for parentally-
 placed children, 40

P

Parentally placed private school
children
 Medicaid reimbursement, 39
IEP meeting, 67
Part C of the IDEA, 83
Performs well academically, 27
Personally Identifiable
Information (PII), 29
Petition for a Writ of Certiorari,
14
Placement
 change of, 63
 failure to object, 59
 parents failed to object, 64
 right to attend neighborhood
 school., 59
 student with diabetes, 59
Pleading and Practice
 Section 504 / ADA abuse, how
 to plead, 95
Policy guidance
 children who reside in nursing
 homes, 24
Positive Behavioral Interventions,
27
Predetermination of placement
 compensatory ed, 75
Preschool children
 evaluation, 25
Preventing Racial Discrimination
in Special Education, 31
Private Schools
 establishment clause, 96
 Hasidic Jewish faith, 97
 Medicaid reimbursement, 39
 religious implications, 60
Pro Se, 99
Procedural safeguards
 contact w parent's attorney, 40
Procedural violations
 indifference, carelessness,
 effect of, 80
LEA excused if caused by
parent, 86
multiple, 91
pattern of, 77
requirements for denial of
FAPE, 91
standard to determine impact,
68

R

Ravenswood, 106

Index

Reasonable accommodation. *See* Accommodations
Recording
 IEP meeting, 34
Records
 failure to provide, 94
 mental health, 93
Reevaluation
 triennial, failure to conduct, 91
Regulation
 development of, 89
Reimbursement. *See* Tuition
 Reimbursement
 private assessments, 82
Related services
 medically necessary, 77
Religious schools, 60
Remedies
 comp ed beyond 22nd birthday, 80
Removal of case from state court to fed court, 87
Res Judicata, 58
Resolution Session
 requirements to constitute, 107
 Sham Resolution Session, 107
Resolution sessions
 attorneys' fees disallowed, 107
Resource Guide for Students with ADHD, 26
Response to Intervention
 cannot delay evaluation, 25
 fidelity and integrity, 38

Restraint
 mechanical, 32
Restraint or seclusion, 32
 denial of FAPE, 32
 never for discipline, 32
 only if behavior poses
 imminent danger of serious harm, 32
Retaliation
 insufficient Section 504 legal basis, 72
Reverse due process hearing, 39
 IEE, 100
Rosenthal, Brian M., 17, 19
Rowley standard, 43

S

Sanctions
 frivolous lawsuit, 83
 if fail to comply with Consent Decree, 106

SC DOE
 failure to maintain financial support for special ed, 22
School psychologists & independent psychologists, credentials, 34
School resource officers. *See also* Behavior
School resource officers (SROs), 23, 28
School-to-Pipeline case, 22
School-to-Prison Pipeline, 23, 28
SCOTUS
 defined, 14
Screening
 procedures, 37
 under Part C, 37
Section 504
 ADHD Resource Guide, 26
 free appropriate public education, 9
 pleadings and practice, 66
 procedural safeguards, 9
 Resource Guide to Section 504 for Educators and Parents, 31
 students with ADHD, 26
Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act
 see Section 504, 9
Section 504 v. IDEA, 62

Service dog cases, 19
 Child with a Disability v. Sachem Central Sch. Dist. Bd. of Ed, 19
 U. S. v. Gates Chili Central Sch. Dist, 19
Settlement
 IDEA failure to provide FAPE, 63
 SC DOE, 22
Settlement conferences
 attorneys' fees permitted, 107
South Carolina DOE
 settlement, 22
Split Between Circuits, 14
SRO
 deference to decision, 67
Standing to sue
 requires causation, 84
State advisory panel, 40
State advisory panels, 34
Statute of limitations
 regulation may be void, 89
Stay-Put

attorneys' fees, 61
determination of, 101
injunctive relief, not a final order, 62
Students with ADHD, 26
 Know Your Rights, 27
Students with ADHD & Section 504
 Resource Guide, 26
Students with disabilities
 rights in public charter schools, 33
Suicidal tendencies
 IEP eligibility, 94
Suicide
 bullying, 87
 qualifying disability, 88
Supremacy Clause, 5, 6
Systemic violation
 use of statistical evidence, 98

T

Table of Special Education Legal Decisions in 2016, 16
Transition
 re-entry to school from juvenile justice, 30
Transition meeting
 procedural requirements, 89
Transportation
 parentally placed private school child, 40
Tuition reimbursement, 55, 74
 bullying justifies, 57
 Burlington-Carter 3 part test, 67
 denied if parents acted unreasonably, 67
 laundry list of violations, 86
 private school deposit, 58
 procedural safeguards, 57
 statute of limitations, 88

U

U. S. v. Gates Chili Central Sch. Dist, 19
Uncooperative parents, 67, 85
Unilateral placement, 55

V

Virtual schools
 Child Find, 28
 definition, 28

Special Education Legal Developments & Cases 2016

rights under IDEA/504, 28
Visual impairment
ESY, 73

W

Whistleblower, 103
immunity waived by State, 104

LEA denied 504
accommodations, 103
principal against LEA, 104